

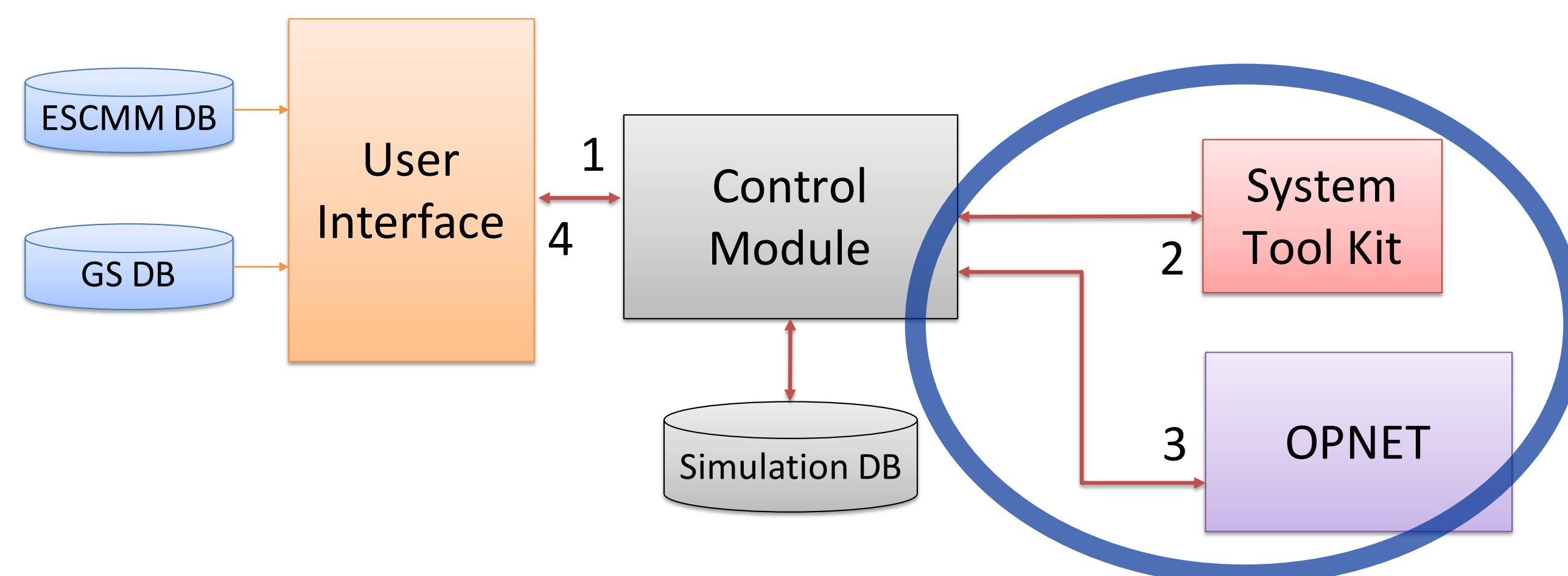


Space Communications Capacity Modeling: Link Budget Software Integration

Jeff Kraus, *University of Kansas*
Mentors: Dr. Robert Murawski and Jeffrey Gilbert
NASA Glenn Research Center

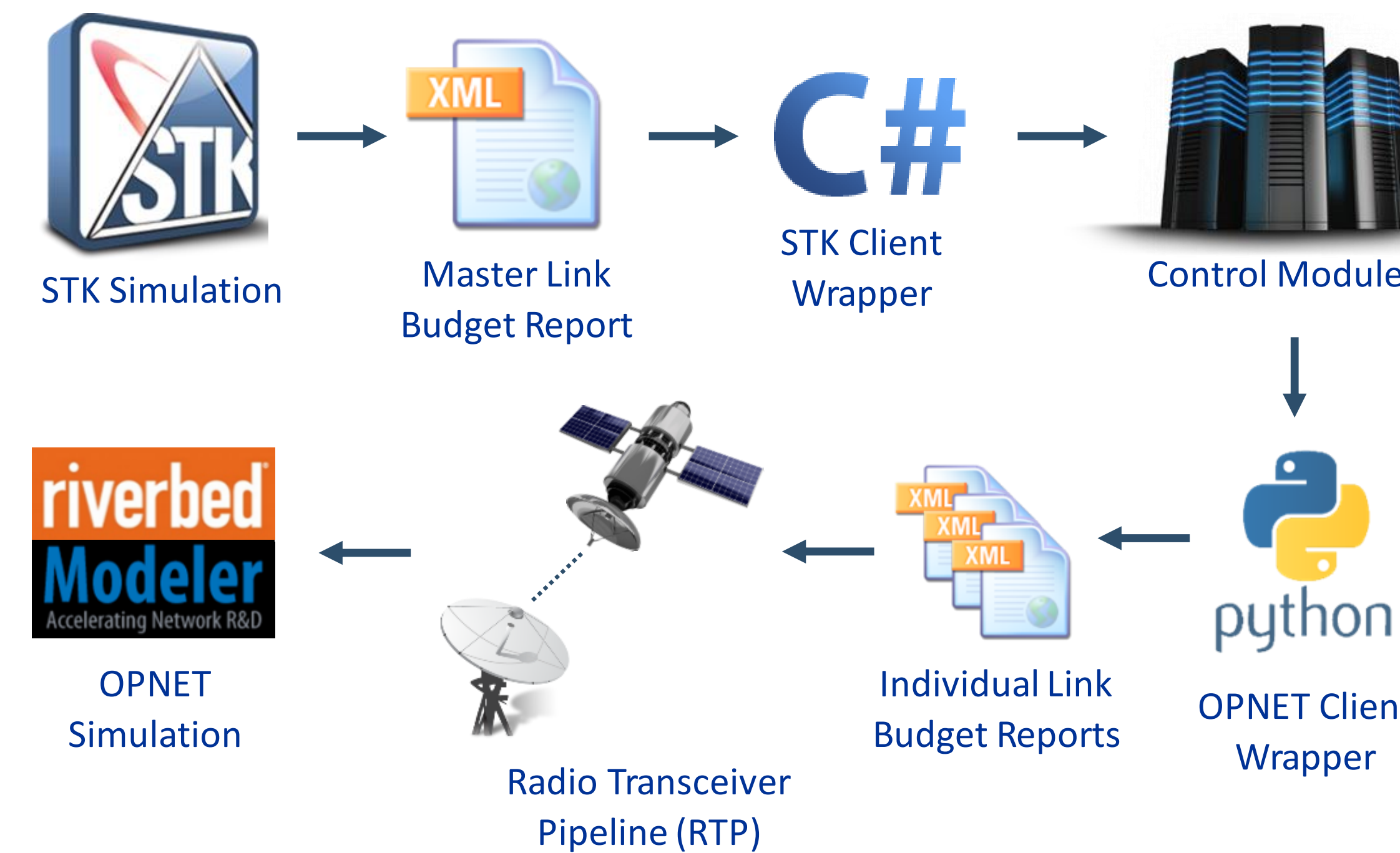


Objective: SCENIC Model Control



- **Project Goal:** Simulated Capacity Modeler for combined SCaN Networks – Near Earth, Space, and Deep Space
 - Integrate software from MagicDraw, STK, and OPNET through a central control module and shared databases
 - Expandable to future SCaN Network capabilities
- **My task:** develop software integration between Systems Tool Kit (STK) and OPNET
 - Utilize STK's link budget metrics in OPNET simulation

Link Budget Data Flow



- **Programming Languages:** C, C++, C#, and Python
- **System communication:** Simple Object Access Protocol (SOAP), Web Service Definition Language (WSDL)
- **Simulation:** OPNET Radio Transceiver Pipeline, STK Link Budget

Terms & Acronyms

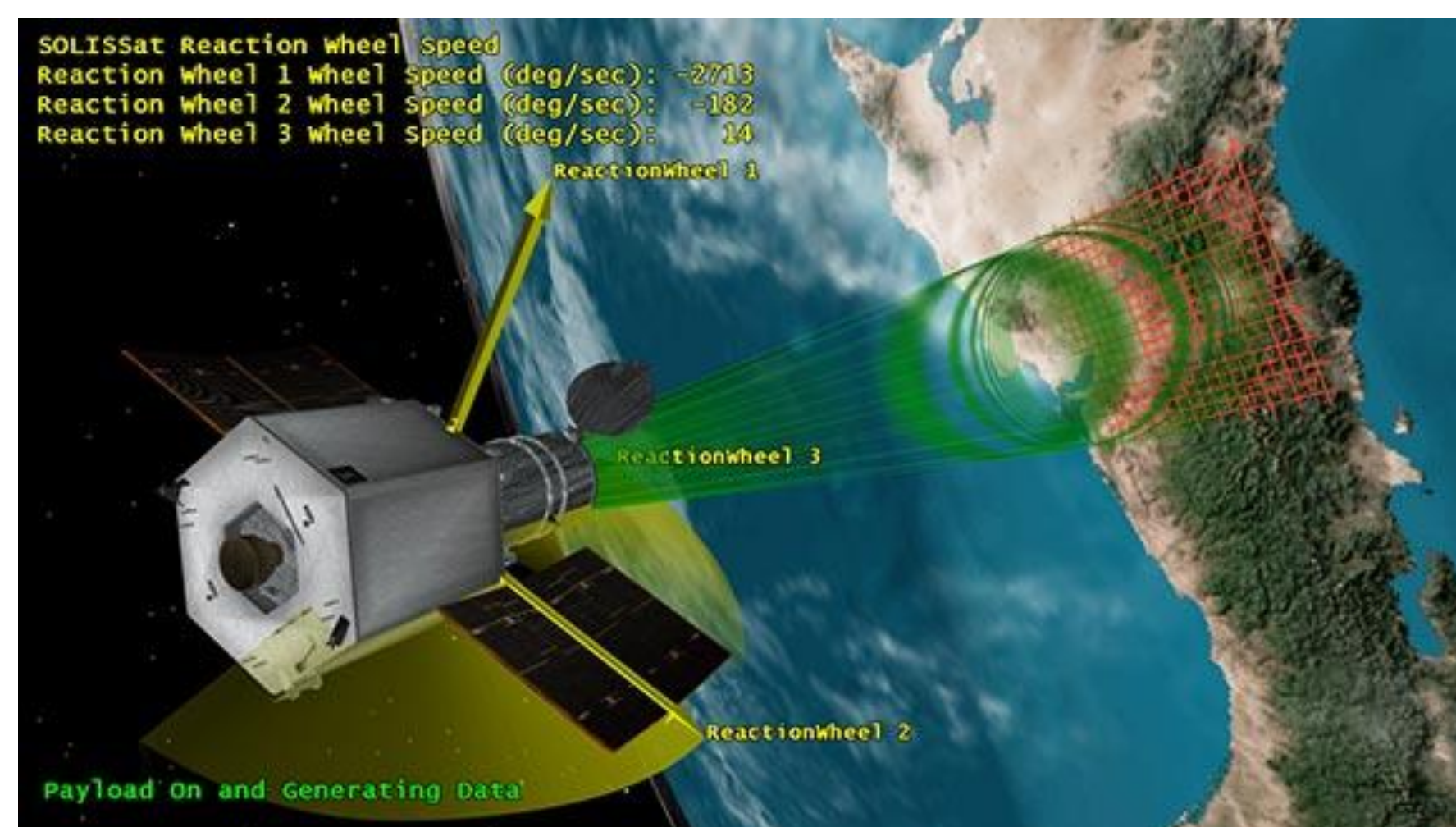
- **SCaN** = Space Communications and Navigation
- **SCENIC** = Strategic Center for Education, Networking, Integration, and Communication
- **STK** = Systems Tool Kit (by AGI, Inc.)
 - Simulates physical transmission parameters
- **OPNET** = Operational Network Engineering Tools (aka Riverbed Modeler)
 - Simulates communication protocols and packet transmissions
 - Performs discrete event simulations (DES)

Future Work

- **Customize OPNET network model** (layers 2-4) to use CCSDS protocols
 - Space Link Extension (SLE)
 - IP over CCSDS (IPoC)
- **Incorporate additional metrics from STK link budget calculations**
 - Signal-to-noise ratio, receiver power, etc.



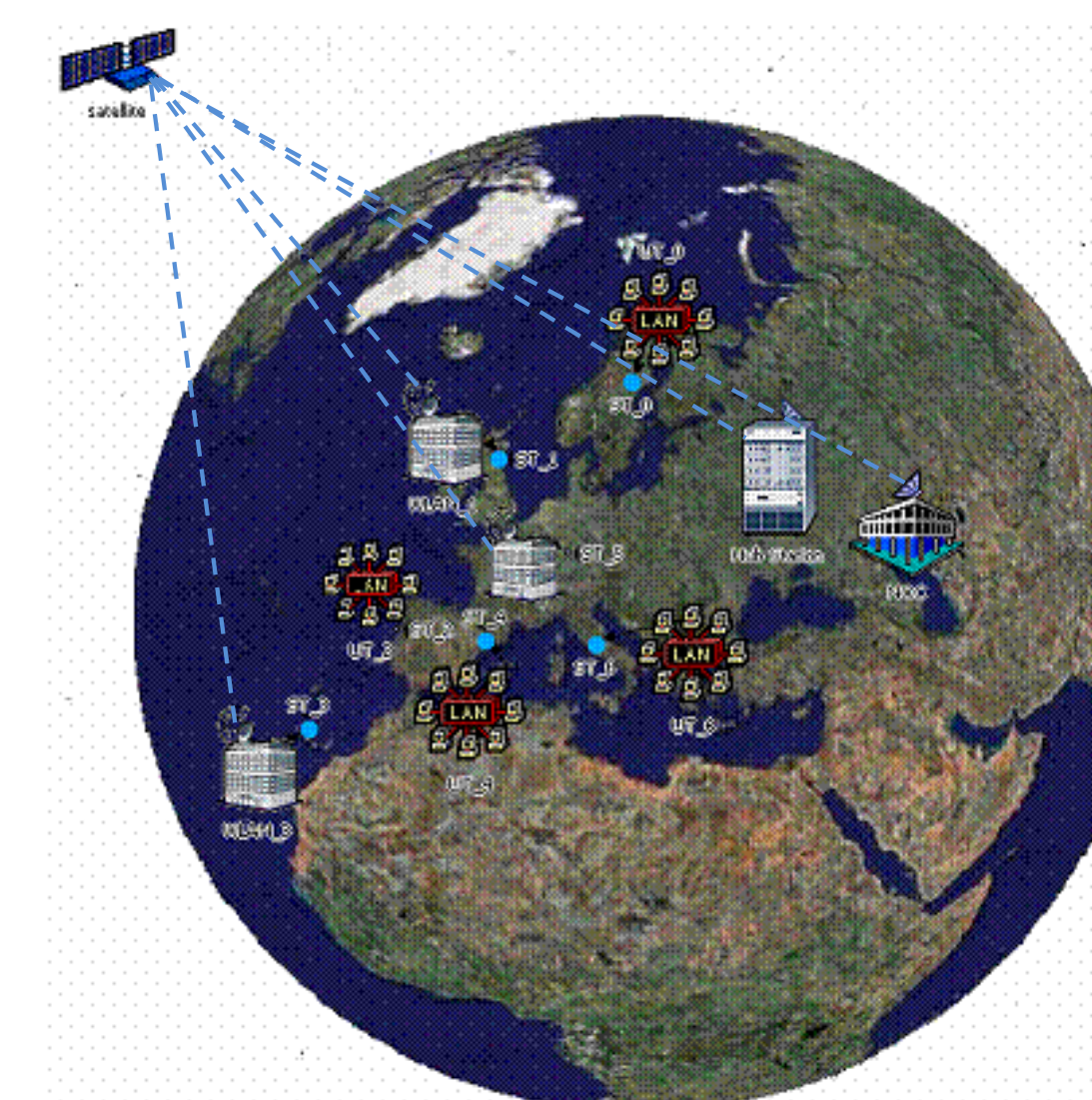
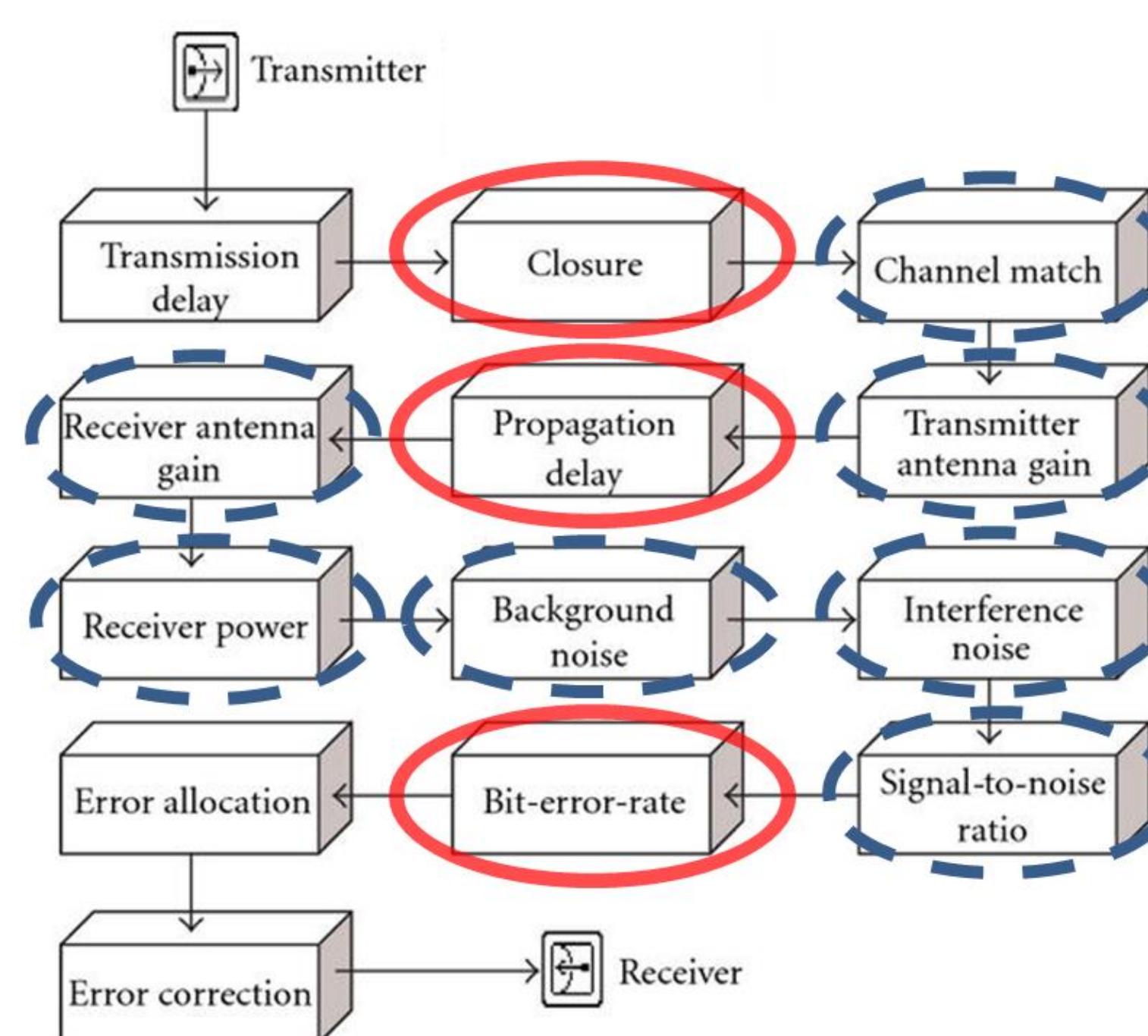
STK Link Budget Calculation



AGI's Systems Tool Kit (STK) simulates:
Orbital Dynamics | Link Access | Propagation Delay
Bit Error Rate | Noise Interference

*** Generates reports to send to OPNET ***

OPNET Radio Transceiver Pipeline



*** Generates reports to send back to the user ***

Acknowledgements

- Dr. Robert Murawski and Jeffrey Gilbert
- All the mentors of the SCENIC lab
- The SCaN program
- The Glenn Research Center and LERCIP
- My fellow SCENIC and SCaN interns